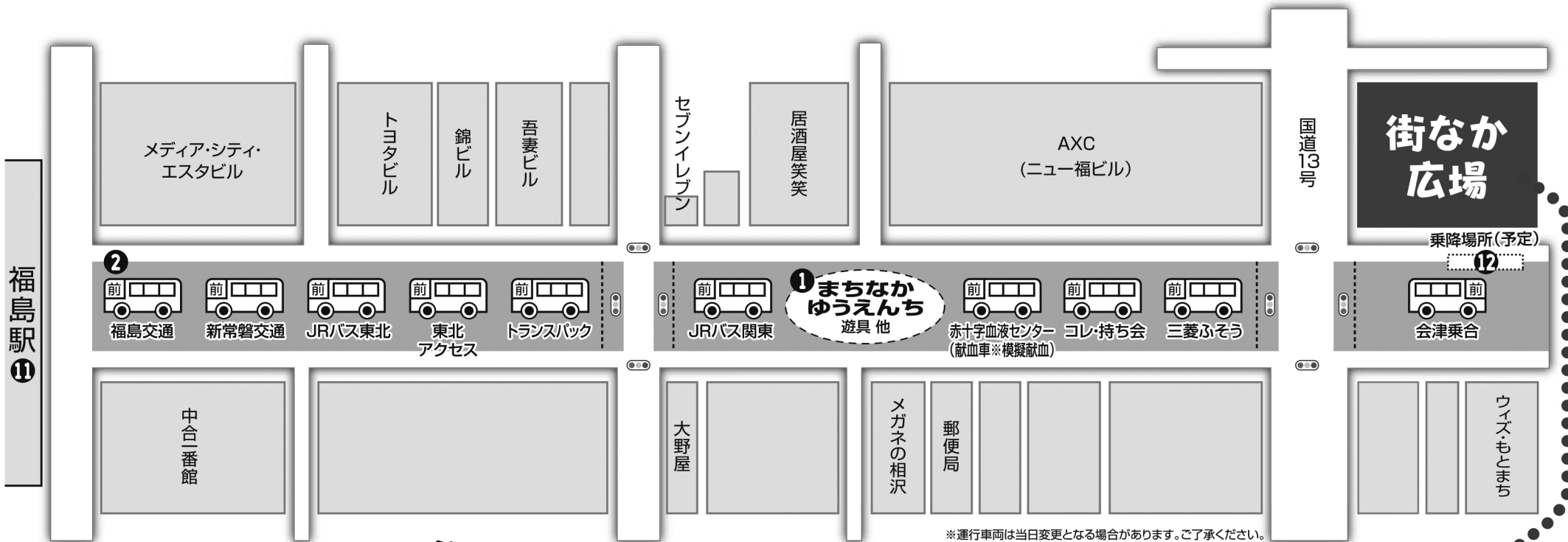




街なか広場MAP

